

plating definition			requirements						additional explanations !
type of surface	operation code	layer construction	IMS digit numbers	ability of flanging / ductile	solderable	adhesion	non magnetic	salt spray test	
gold	2.1	Cu flash + 2ym Ni (duktil) + Au		X	X	X			2.1 is valid alternative for old instruction 2.2 (able to flange)
		0,2 ym	1						
		tolerances see attachment	0,8 ym	1					
			1,3 ym	2					
			2,0 ym	2					
	2.3	Cu flash + 4ym Ni + Au			X	X			2.3 is valid alternative for old instruction 2.4 (not able to flange)
		0,2 ym	1						
		tolerances see attachment	0,8 ym	1					
			1,3 ym	2					
			2,0 ym	2					
	2.6	0.3ym Cu + 3ym chem. Ni + 0.2ym Au	1	X	X	X			
	2.7 a	Cu flash + 2ym Ni(ductile) + Au + pa		X	X	X			(able to flange) (good gliding performance)
		tolerances see attachment	0,2 ym	1					
		pa = passivated: specification	0,8 ym	1					
		--> ROHS conform	1,3 ym	2					
		--> Improvement of the sliding properties	2,0 ym	2					
		--> solderability is retained							
		--> contact resistance is not changed							

2.7 b	2ym Ni(ductile) + Au + pa		X	X	X					2.7b is valid alternative for old instruction 2.5a und 2.5b (CuBe-parts) (good gliding performance)
	tolerances see attachment									
	pa = passivated: specification --> ROHS conform --> Improvement of the sliding properties --> solderability is retained --> contact resistance is not changed	0,2 ym	1							
		0,8 ym	1							
		1,3 ym	2							
2.7 c	2ym Ni + Au		X	X						Components mechanically loaded (Static or dynamic)
		0,2 ym	1							
	without glossy pickling	0,8 ym	1							
		1,3 ym	2							
		2,0 ym	2							
2.8 a	Cu flash + 2ym chem. Ni + Au		X	X	X					regular layer thickness
		0,2 ym	1							
	tolerances see attachment	0,8 ym	1							
		1,3 ym	2							
		2,0 ym	2							
2.8 b	Cu flash + 2ym chem. Ni-P (min.10% P) + Au		X	X	X	X				regular layer thickness no magnetism
	non-magnetic	0,2 ym	1							
		0,8 ym	1							
	tolerances see attachment	1,3 ym	2							
		2,0 ym	2							
Ni-P +Au	3.1* galvanic Ni + Au 2-4ym Ni + 2ym Ni-P + 0,15 ym Ni-P (6 - 12 % P)									(good gliding performance) (able to flange / magnetic) * not to be used for new parts
			3	X	X	X				
	3.2 2ym Ni-P (min.12% P) + 0,15 ym non-magnetic		3	X	X	X				3.2 is valid alternative for old instruction 4ym Tribor (non-magnetic) (not able to flange)
	3.3 Cu + chem. Ni-P + Au min.0,5ym + min.2,0ym + min.0,2 ym (10%<P<14%)		3	X	X	X				(non-magnetic) (not able to flange)

silver	4.1	Cu flash + Ag + pa flash + 5 - 8 ym	4		X	X	X			(abrasion on the contact)		
		Cu + Ag + pa flash + 3 - 5 ym	4		X	X	X	X		(conditional able to flange)		
	4.3	<p>pa = passivieren: Änderungsgrund: Kundenforderung Vorgabe: ab 01.06.2006 muss die Passivierung AG 110 von Fa. Schlotter, 73312 Geislingen eingesetzt werden.</p>										
		Cu + Ag (schwarz) flash + 3 - 5 ym	4			X	X			decorative surface		
		Cu + chem. Ni-P (min. 10%) + Ag + pa flash + 2 - 4 ym + 3 - 5 ym	4		X	X	X	X	48 h			
		nichtmagnetisch										
		Cu + Ag + pa min. 3 ym + 3 - 6 ym	4		X	X	X	X				
		Cu + Ag + pa min. 5 ym + min. 5 ym	4		X	X	X	X		note thread deviation		
	6.1	passivieren			6	Der Markt fordert die Passivierung und muss deshalb wieder eingeführt werden!				stainless steel parts		
		Cu + Ni + Sn 2 ym + 2 ym + 3 - 5 ym	7		X	X	X					
	tin	<p>tolerances see</p>										
		Cu + Ni Flash 3 - 5 ym	9			X				Solder parts, tinned completely		
		shiny nickel (= refractory nickel)										
		Cu + Ni (duktil) Flash 3 - 5 ym	9		X		X					
		matt nickel (= ductile nickel)										
		Cu + Ni 8 - 12 ym 3 - 5 ym	9			X						
		Cu + chem. Ni flash 2 ym	9		X		X					
		diecasted housings										
		regular layer thickness										

white-bronze	10.1	Cu*	+	CuZnSn	5	X	(X)	X	X			
		Flash		2 - 4 ym								
	10.2	Cu	+	CuZnSn	+ Au	5		X	X	X		
		8-12 ym		2 - 4 ym	min. 0.2 ym							diecasted housings
	10.3	Cu*	+	CuZnSn	+ Au	5	X	X	X	X		
		flash		2 - 4 ym	min. 0.2 ym							* Cu, if requested by plater
	10.4	Cu	+	CuZnSn			X	(X)	X	X		
		min.0,5 ym		+	min.2,0 ym							
	10.5	Cu	+	CuZnSn			X	(X)	X	X		
		min. 2 ym		+	2 - 4 ym							
	11.1	Cu	+	CuZnSn	+ Palladium	8	X	X	X	X		
		flash		2 - 4 ym	flash							
silver + white-bronze	12.1	Ag	+	CuZnSn		5	X	(X)	X	X		
		3 - 5 ym		flash								
	12.2	Cu	+	Ag	+ CuZnSn		X	(X)	X	X		
		min.0,5 ym	+ min.2 ym	+ min. 0,5 ym								
silver + white-bronze + Palladium	13.1	Ag	+	CuZnSn	+ Palladium	8	X	X	X	X		
		3 - 5 ym	flash	flash								
chrome	14.1	black chrome							X			
		Cu + Ni + Cr (black)										
		0,5 ym	10 - 12 ym	1 - 1,5 ym								
	14.2	Cu	+	Ni	+ Cr				X			
		0,5 ym	4 - 6 ym	0,2 - 0,4 ym								
selective + special	15	see drawing: definition of layer and possible selective area										generally for special surfaces and selective surfaces

tolerances

nominal values:		layer thickness	tolerances	
gold		nominal specification	min.	max.
		flash 0,15 ym 0,2 ym 0,4 ym 0,8 ym 1,3 ym	0,05 0,13 0,18 0,30 0,70 1,15	0,2 0,35 0,40 0,80 1,20 1,80
nickel		2 ym 4 ym	1,60 3,20	5,00 7,20

min. values:		layer thickness	tolerances	
gold		min. specification	min.	max.
		min. 0,2 ym min. 0,4 ym min. 0,8 ym min. 1,3 ym	0,20 0,40 0,80 1,30	0,45 0,85 1,30 2,00
Ni / Ni-P CuZnSn Ag		min. 2 ym min. 4 ym min. 5 ym min. 5 ym	2,00 4,00 5,00 5,00	5,00 8,00 8,00 10,00
Cu		min. 0,5 ym min. 3,0 ym	0,50 3,00	2,00 6,00

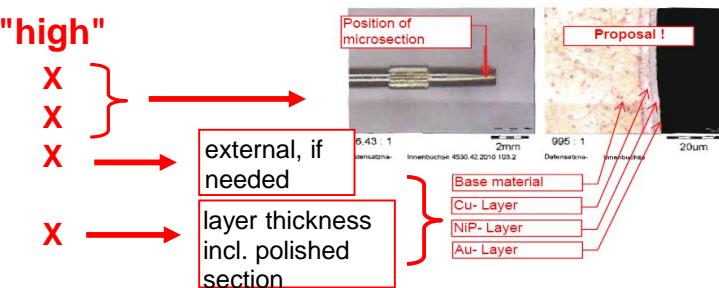
"min. values" have to be mentioned explicit on the drawing and in Catuno
 (text according to the order).
 No details or statements automatically stand for "nominal values".

for barrel plating
 for rack plating (threads, etc. have to be acc. gauges)

Inspection methods

Standards for inspection (defined on the drawings and/or mentioned in our order)

inspection	Level:	"standard"	"high"
Thickness of layers (Method: X-Ray or polished section)		X	
Thickness of Cu- Layer (Method: polished section)			X
Content of Phosphorous in case of NiP is requested			X
Providing test-report for each production lot		X	X external, if needed layer thickness incl. polished section



Applies for inspection-level "high":

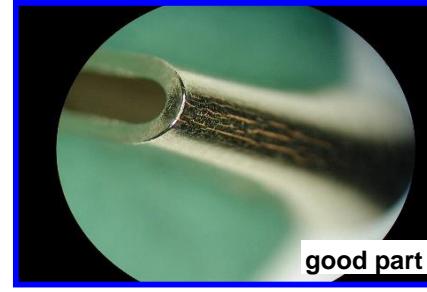
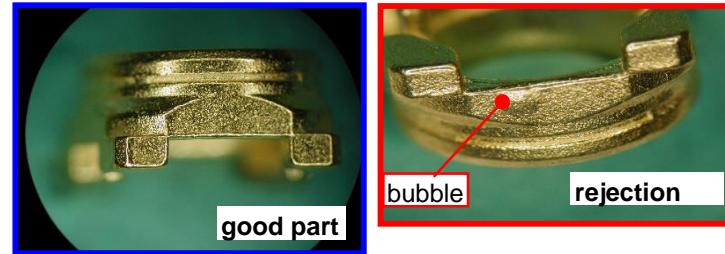
- in the First Article Inspection report (FAI, EMPB, etc.), the respective layer-thicknesses, have to be verified via polished section.
- for serial deliveries, a X-Ray protocol is sufficient. IMSCS reserves the right to initiate random checks on the parts.
Non-compliant batches will be rejected.

Deviations to this guideline have to be agreed with IMS and fixed in an additional written QS-agreement

Chemical composition / hardness

plating	properties	remark
Au	Hard gold (alloyed with Co or Ni) microhardness HV 160 -230	acc. ASTM B-488-01
Ni	Ni 99,9% microhardness HV 300-400	
Ni-P	Ni-P min.12 % Phosphor microhardness HV 600-1000	
Cu	Cu 99,9% microhardness HV 180-200	
silver	Ag 99,9% microhardness ca. HV 130	
tin	Sn 99,9 % or SnPb 90 10	

Test Procedures

standard	test methods / brief description	picture	decision criteria
ability to flange	deformation of the part using a "flat nose plier"		surface may not be busted
adhesion	1) 90° bending acc. ISO 4524/5 2) or heat-shock acc. ISO 4524/5 3) or 180° bending		surface may not be busted
	4) at zinc diecasted parts test for aging: 10h bei 120°C		no bubbles on the surface bubble = surface is being lifted
solderability	acc. IEC 600 68-2-20 (dipping method)		

Advices for manufacturing

recommendation: thread deviation

	surfaces	kind of thread				note				
		US-thread		metric thread						
		outside	inside	outside	inside					
all of them with the exception of 4.8 zinc diecasting housings 9.3 / 10.2	zinc diecasting housings 9.3 / 10.2	-0.04	+0.04	6e	7G	before plating				
		0	0	6g	6H	after plating				
		-0.08	+0.08			before plating				
		0	0			after plating				
	4.8	tbd	tbd	7e	tbd	before plating				
		0	0	6g	6H	after plating				
example	1/4"-36UNS -0.04			M29 * 1.5 6e	before plating					
				M29 * 1.5 6g	after plating					
	additional explanation									
	The dimensions before the surface treatment should compensate for the layer application by the electroplating, so that the threads after the treatment correspond to the standardized nominal size and the function is guaranteed.									

Duty to inform

If changes are made to this document, Quality Management must be informed and approval must be obtained from the Design Manager & Quality Manager (4-eyes principle).

The obligation to inform the customer/ supplier must be checked and implemented by the Quality Management.

History of changes

description of change:

Rev.	description		operated	Responsible	Note
Rev. 07	New specification of the passivation because description of change is added		12.04.2006	RBg	
Rev. 08	surface 6.1 will be released again		08.05.2006	RBg	
Rev. 09	2.8 b plating 2.8 b Ni-P released 3.2 Note: "non magnetic" attached 4.6 New surface 10.1 Note: "Ag as sublayer released" attached		01.04.2007	RBg	
Rev. 10	3.3 4.7 10.4 12.2 new platings defined Inspection Standards defined		20.01.2010	RBg	
Rev. 11	High level QS-Agreement allowed nom.Tol. 2ym Ni: 3.6ym changed to 5.0 ym min.Tol. add min. Tolerances for Cu		11.06.2010	RBg	
Rev. 12	min.Tol. min. Toleranzen für Cu hinzugefügt 4.8 10.5 new platings defined		20.03.2017	PS	
Rev. 13	"high" Updated acc. Supplier request		25.04.2018	PS	
Rev. 14	Added point "duty to inform"		11.07.2023	MS	